

Carlton County Native Vegetation

| <i>Common name</i> | <i>Scientific name</i> | <i>type</i> | <i>soil</i> | <i>height (ft)</i> | <i>spacing(ft)</i> | <i>interest</i> | <i>Bloom</i> |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| trees(T) and shrubs(S) | | | | | | | |
| American hazel | <i>Corylus americana</i> | S | UM,UD | 3-10 | 4-5 | --- | --- |
| Autumn willow | <i>Salix serissima</i> | S | W | 5-15 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Beaked hazel | <i>Corylus cornuta</i> | S | UM,UD | 3-10 | 4-5 | --- | --- |
| Bebb's willow | <i>Salix bebbiana</i> | S | W,UM | 5-15 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Bog birch | <i>Betula pumila</i> | S | W | 4-8 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Bush honeysuckle | <i>Diervilla lonicera</i> | S | UM,UD | 1-4 | 1-2 | Yellow | June-July |
| Common blackberry | <i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> | S | UM,UD | 2-7 | 4-5 | White | May-June |
| Common low blueberry | <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> | S | UM,UD | 0.5-2 | 1-2 | White | May-June |
| Common ninebark | <i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> | S | UM,UD | 5-10 | 4-5 | White | May-July |
| Downy arrowwood | <i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> | S | UM,UD | 4-8 | 4-5 | White | May-June |
| Fly honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera canadensis</i> | S | UM | 2-5 | 1-2 | Pale yellow | June-July |
| Heart-leaved willow | <i>Salix eriocephala</i> | S | W | 5-15 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Leatherwood | <i>Dirca palustris</i> | S | UM | 3-6 | 1-2 | Pale yellow | May |
| Meadowsweet | <i>Spiraea alba</i> | S | W | 3-5 | 1-2 | White | June-August |
| Nannyberry | <i>Viburnum lentago</i> | S | UM | 10-20 | 5-8 | White | May-June |
| Partridge-berry | <i>Mitchella repens</i> | S | UM,UD | 0-0.5 | 1-2 | White | June-July |
| Prairie rose | <i>Rosa arkansana</i> | S | UD | 1-3 | 1-2 | Pink | June-July |
| Prairie willow | <i>Salix humilis</i> | S | W,UM,UD | 3-9 | 4-5 | --- | --- |
| Pussy willow | <i>Salix discolor</i> | S | W | 5-15 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Red raspberry | <i>Rubus idaeus</i> subsp. <i>strigosus</i> | S | UM,UD | 3-6 | 4-5 | White | May-June |
| Red-berried elder | <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> | S | UM | 3-10 | 4-5 | White | May-June |
| Sandbar willow | <i>Salix exigua</i> | S | W | 5-15 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Shining willow | <i>Salix lucida</i> | S | W | 9-15 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Smooth sumac | <i>Rhus glabra</i> | S | UM,UD | 9-20 | 5-8 | Whitish | June-July |
| Smooth wild rose | <i>Rosa blanda</i> | S | UM,UD | 1-6 | 1-2 | Pink | June-July |
| Snowberry | <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> | S | UD | 2-4 | 1-2 | Whitish-pink | May-July |
| Staghorn sumac | <i>Rhus hirta</i> | S | UM | 9-20 | 5-8 | Whitish | June-July |
| Steeplebush | <i>Spiraea tomentosa</i> var. <i>rosea</i> | S | W | 3-4 | 1-2 | Pink | July-Sept |
| Sweet fern | <i>Comptonia peregrina</i> | S | UD | 1.5-2 | 1-2 | --- | --- |
| Sweet gale | <i>Myrica gale</i> | S | W,UM | 2-8 | 1-2 | --- | --- |
| Wild black currant | <i>Ribes americanum</i> | S | UM | 3-4 | 1-2 | Pale yellow | May-June |
| Winterberry | <i>Ilex verticillata</i> | S | W,UM | 5-12 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Wolfberry (Western snowberry) | <i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i> | S | UM,UD | 2-4 | 1-2 | Whitish-pink | June-August |
| American hornbeam (Musclewood) | <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> ssp. <i>virginiana</i> | T | UM,UD | 20-30 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| American mountain-ash | <i>Sorbus americana</i> | T | UM | 15-30 | 10-16 | White | May-June |
| Balsam fir | <i>Abies balsamea</i> | T | UM | 40-75 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Balsam poplar | <i>Populus balsamifera</i> | T | W,UM | 60-80 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Basswood | <i>Tilia americana</i> | T | UM,UD | 60-80 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Big-tooth aspen | <i>Populus grandidentata</i> | T | UM,UD | 60-90 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Black ash | <i>Fraxinus nigra</i> | T | W,UM | 50-75 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Black chokeberry | <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> | T | W,UM,UD | 3-6 | 4-5 | White | May-June |
| Black spruce | <i>Picea mariana</i> | T | W | 30-70 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Black willow | <i>Salix nigra</i> | T | W | 30-50 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Box elder | <i>Acer negundo</i> | T | UM | 40-60 | 10-16 | -- | -- |
| Bristly sarsaparilla | <i>Aralia hispida</i> | T | UD | 1-4 | 1-2 | Greenish-white | June-July |
| Bur oak | <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> | T | UM,UD | 50-80 | 10-16 | --- | --- |

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|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Bush juniper | Juniperus communis var. depressa | T | UD | 1.5-5 | 1-2 | --- | --- |
| Canada plum | Prunus nigra | T | UM,UD | 15-30 | 10-16 | White | May |
| Chokecherry | Prunus virginiana | T | UM,UD | 8-15 | 5-8 | White | May |
| Fireberry hawthorn | Crataegus chrysocarpa | T | UM | 10-20 | 10-16 | White | May |
| Gray dogwood | Cornus racemosa | T | UM,UD | 5-15 | 5-8 | White | May-July |
| Green alder | Alnus viridis ssp. crispa | T | W,UM | 5-15 | 5-8 | --- | --- |
| Green ash | Fraxinus pennsylvanica | T | UM,UD | 50-75 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Inland juneberry | Amelanchier interior | T | UM,UD | 10-20 | 10-16 | White | May |
| Ironwood | Ostrya virginiana | T | UM,UD | 20-40 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Jack pine | Pinus banksiana | T | UD | 30-60 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Mountain maple | Acer spicatum | T | W,UM | 10-20 | 10-16 | -- | -- |
| Northern pin oak | Quercus ellipsoidalis | T | UM,UD | 50-70 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Northern white cedar | Thuja occidentalis | T | W,UM | 40-60 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Pagoda dogwood | Cornus alternifolia | T | UM,UD | 10-20 | 10-16 | White | May-July |
| Paper birch | Betula papyrifera | T | UM,UD | 40-60 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Peach-leaved willow | Salix amygdaloides | T | W,UM | 30-50 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Pin cherry | Prunus pensylvanica | T | UM,UD | 10-40 | 10-16 | White | May |
| Quaking aspen | Populus tremuloides | T | UM,UD | 50-70 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Red maple | Acer rubrum | T | W,UM | 40-60 | 10-16 | -- | -- |
| Red oak | Quercus rubra | T | UM,UD | 60-80 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Red pine | Pinus resinosa | T | UM,UD | 60-100 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Red-osier dogwood | Cornus sericea (stolonifera) | T | W,UM,UD | 5-12 | 5-8 | White | May-July |
| Showy mountain-ash | Sorbus decora | T | UM | 15-30 | 10-16 | White | May-June |
| Silver maple | Acer saccharinum | T | W,UM | 75-100 | 10-16 | -- | -- |
| Smooth juneberry | Amelanchier laevis | T | UM,UD | 15-30 | 10-16 | White | April-May |
| Speckled alder | Alnus incana ssp. rugosa | T | W,UM | 10-25 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Sugar maple | Acer saccharum | T | UM | 75-85 | 10-16 | -- | -- |
| Tamarack | Larix laricina | T | W,UM | 40-80 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| White pine | Pinus strobus | T | UM,UD | 60-100 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| White spruce | Picea glauca | T | UM | 40-75 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| Wild plum | Prunus americana | T | UM,UD | 10-15 | 10-16 | White | April-May |
| Yellow birch | Betula alleghaniensis | T | W,UM | 60-80 | 10-16 | --- | --- |
| ferns and wildflowers | | | | height | spacing | flower | |
| Alumroot | Heuchera richardsonii | | UM,UD | 0.50 | 1-1.5 | Greenish-white | May-July |
| American brooklime | Veronica americana | | W | 0.5-1 | 0.5-1 | Violet | June-August |
| American spikenard | Aralia racemosa | | UM | 3-6 | 1-2 | Greenish-white | July |
| American vetch | Vicia americana | | UM | 1-2 | 1 | Blue; purple | May-July |
| Black-eyed Susan | Rudbeckia hirta | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1 | Yellow | July-August |
| Bloodroot | Sanguinaria canadensis | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | White | April-May |
| Blue bead lily | Clintonia borealis | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | Greenish-yellow | May-June |
| Blue cohosh | Caulophyllum thalictroides | | UM | 1.5-3 | 1 | Pale yellow-green | May |
| Blue flag iris | Iris versicolor | | W | 1.5-3.5 | 1-2 | Blue-violet | June-July |
| Blue giant hyssop | Agastache foeniculum | | UM,UD | 3-4 | 1-2 | Blue | July-August |
| Blue vervain | Verbena hastata | | W,UM | 2-5 | 1-2 | Blue | July-Sept |
| Bog goldenrod | Solidago uliginosa | | W | 2-4 | 1 | Yellow | August-Sept |

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|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Boneset | Eupatorium perfoliatum | | W,UM | 2-4 | 1-3 | White | July-Oct |
| Bottle gentian | Gentiana andrewsii | | W,UM | 1-2 | 1 | Blue | August-Oct |
| Bracken fern | Pteridium aquilinum | | UM,UD | 1.5-3 | 1-3 | --- | --- |
| Broad-leaved cattail | Typha latifolia | | A,W | 3-9 | 2-4 | --- | --- |
| Buck-bean | Menyanthes trifoliata var. minor | | W | 1-1.5 | 1-2 | White | May-June |
| Bunchberry | Cornus canadensis | | UM,UD | 0-0.5 | 0.5-1 | White | May-July |
| Bur-reed | Sparganium chlorocarpum | | A,W | 1-2 | 1-3 | --- | July |
| Canada anemone | Anemone canadensis | | W,UM | 1-2 | 1-2 | White | May-July |
| Canada goldenrod | Solidago canadensis | | W,UM | 2-4 | 1-3 | Yellow | July-Sept |
| Canada hawkweed | Hieracium kalmii | | UM | 1.5-3 | 0.5-1 | Yellow | July-Septemer |
| Canada mayflower | Maianthemum canadense | | UM,UD | 0-0.5 | 0.5-1 | White | May |
| Canada milk-vetch | Astragalus canadensis | | UM | 3-4 | 1-3 | Pale yellow | June-August |
| Canada violet | Viola canadensis | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1-2 | White | May-June |
| Ciliate aster | Aster ciliolatus | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1-2 | Pale blue | July-Oct |
| Cinnamon fern | Osmunda cinnamomea | | W | 3-4 | 1-3 | --- | --- |
| Columbine | Aquilegia canadensis | | UM,UD | 2-3 | 1 | Red and yellow | May-July |
| Common arrowhead | Sagittaria latifolia | | A,W | 2-3.5 | 1-3 | White | July-August |
| Common strawberry | Fragaria virginiana | | UM,UD | 0-0.5 | 1-2 | White | April-June |
| Cow parsnip | Heracleum lanatum | | W | 5-9 | 1-4 | White | June-July |
| Crested arrowhead | Sagittaria cristata | | A,W | 1-2 | 2-3 | White | July-August |
| Culver's root | Veronicastrum virginicum | | W,UM | 3-5 | 1-2 | White | July-August |
| Ditch stonecrop | Penthorum sedoides | | W,UM | 0.5-1 | 0.5-1 | Yellowish-green | July-Oct |
| Dock-leaved smartweed | Polygonum lapathifolium | | W | 2-5 | 1-3 | Pinkish-white | June-Oct |
| Downy yellow violet | Viola pubescens | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | Yellow | May-June |
| Dutchman's breeches | Dicentra cucullaria | | UM | 0-1 | 1 | White | April-May |
| Early meadow rue | Thalictrum dioicum | | UM | 1-2 | 1 | Greenish-yellow | May |
| False Solomon's seal | Smilacina racemosa | | UM | 1.5-2.5 | 1 | Creamy white | May-June |
| Fireweed | Epilobium angustifolium | | W,UM | 2-6 | 1-3 | Magenta | June-August |
| Flat-topped aster | Aster umbellatus | | W,UM | 3-4 | 1-3 | Creamy white | August-Sept |
| Fringed loosestrife | Lysimachia ciliata | | W,UM | 1-3 | 1 | Yellow | June-Sept |
| Giant bur-reed | Sparganium eurycarpum | | A,W | 2-5 | 1-3 | --- | June-July |
| Giant goldenrod | Solidago gigantea | | W,UM | 2-5 | 1 | Yellow | August-Sept |
| Giant sunflower | Helianthus giganteus | | W,UM | 3-10 | 1-3 | Yellow | August-Oct |
| Golden alexanders | Zizia aurea | | W,UM | 1-3 | 1-2 | Yellow | May-June |
| Grass-leaved goldenrod | Euthamia graminifolia | | W,UM | 1-3 | 1-2 | Yellow | August-Sept |
| Gray goldenrod | Solidago nemoralis | | UD | 1-3 | 1-2 | Yellow | August-Sept |
| Great St. John's-wort | Hypericum pyramidatum | | W,UM | 2-4 | 1-2 | Yellow | July-August |
| Green-headed (or tall) coneflower | Rudbeckia laciniata | | W,UM | 3-9 | 1-3 | Yellow | July-August |
| Hairy crowfoot | Ranunculus hispidus | | W | 1-3 | 1.5-2 | Yellow | May-June |
| Harebell | Campanula rotundifolia | | UM,UD | 1-1.5 | 1 | Blue | June-Sept |
| Heart-leaved alexanders | Zizia aptera | | UM | 1-2 | 1-2 | Yellow | July-Sept |
| Heart-leaved four-o'clock | Mirabilis nyctaginea | | UM | 1.5-4 | 1-2 | Magenta; pink | July-Oct |
| Hedge nettle | Stachys palustris | | W,UM | 1-3 | 1-2 | Lavender | June-August |
| Hog peanut | Amphicarpaea bracteata | | UM,UD | 3-4.5 | 1-3 | Pale purple to white | August-Sept |
| Hooked violet | Viola adunca | | UM,UD | 0-0.5 | 0.5-1 | Violet | May-July |

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|---------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Indian hemp | Apocynum sibiricum | | UM | 1-4 | 1-3 | White | May-Sept |
| Interrupted fern | Osmunda claytoniana | | W,UM | 3-4 | 1-3 | --- | --- |
| Jack-in-the-pulpit | Arisaema triphyllum | | W,UM | 0.5-3 | 1-2 | Brown-green | April-June |
| Jerusalum artichoke | Helianthus tuberosus | | UM | 3-7 | 2-3 | Yellow | August-Oct |
| Lady fern | Athyrium angustum | | UM | 1.5-3 | 1-2 | --- | --- |
| Large-flowered bellwort | Uvularia grandiflora | | UM | 0.5-1.5 | 1-2 | Yellow | May |
| Large-flowered trillium | Trillium grandiflorum | | UM | 1-2 | 1-2 | White | May |
| Large-leaved aster | Aster macrophyllus | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1-2 | Bluish to lavender | August-Oct |
| Mad-dog skullcap | Scutellaria lateriflora | | W | 1-2.5 | 1-2 | Blue | July-August |
| Maidenhair fern | Adiantum pedatum | | UM | 1-1.5 | 1-2 | --- | --- |
| Marsh bellflower | Campanula aparinoides | | W | 0.5-3 | 1-2 | White | June-August |
| Marsh fern | Thelypteris palustris | | W | 1-2 | 1 | --- | --- |
| Marsh marigold | Caltha palustris | | W | 0.5-2 | 1 | Yellow-orange | April-June |
| Marsh skullcap | Scutellaria galericulata | | W | 1-2.5 | 1-2 | Blue | June-August |
| Marsh St. John's-wort | Triadenum fraseri | | W | 0.5-1.5 | 0.5-1 | Pinkish | July-August |
| Marsh vetchling | Lathyrus palustris | | W | 1-4 | 1-3 | Reddish-purple | June-July |
| Marsh-cinquefoil | Potentilla palustris | | W | 0.5-3 | 2-3 | Reddish-purple | June-August |
| Maximilian sunflower | Helianthus maximiliani | | UM,UD | 2-9 | 2-3 | Yellow | August-Oct |
| Michigan lily | Lilium michiganense | | W,UM | 2-6 | 1-2 | Orange | July |
| Miterwort | Mitella diphylla | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | White | May-June |
| Monkeyflower | Mimulus ringens | | W | 1-3 | 1 | Blue-purple | July-August |
| Mud plantain | Alisma subcordatum | | W | 1-2 | 1-2 | White | July-August |
| Narrow-leaved pussytoes | Antennaria neglecta | | UD | 0.5-1 | 1-2 | White | April-June |
| Nodding trillium | Trillium cernuum | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | White | July |
| Northern arrowhead | Sagittaria cuneata | | A,W | 1.5-2.5 | 1-3 | White | July-August |
| Northern bedstraw | Galium boreale | | UM,UD | 1-2.5 | 1-2 | White | June-July |
| Northern bugleweed | Lycopus uniflorus | | W | 0.5-1.5 | 1 | White | July-Sept |
| Northern white violet | Viola macloskeyi | | W | 0-0.5 | 1 | White | April-May |
| Obedient plant | Physostegia virginiana | | W,UM | 2-4 | 1-2 | Pink | July-Sept |
| Ostrich fern | Matteuccia struthiopteris var. pensylvanica | | W,UM | 2-4 | 1-3 | --- | --- |
| Ox-eye | Heliopsis helianthoides | | UM,UD | 1.5-4 | 1-2 | Yellow | July-Sept |
| Pale bellwort (Wild oats) | Uvularia sessilifolia | | UM,UD | 0.5-1 | 1-2 | Pale yellow | May |
| Panicled aster | Aster lanceolatus (simplex) | | W,UM | 2-4 | 2-3 | White | August-Oct |
| Pearly everlasting | Anaphalis margaritacea | | UD | 0.5-1.5 | 1 | White | July-Sept |
| Pennsylvania smartweed | Polygonum pensylvanicum | | W | 2-4 | 1-3 | Pinkish-white | June-Oct |
| Pickrel weed | Pontederia cordata | | A,W | 2-4 | 3-4 | Violet-blue | July-August |
| Prairie wild onion | Allium stellatum | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1 | Pink | July-August |
| Red baneberry | Actaea rubra | | UM | 1-3 | 1-2 | White | May-July |
| Red-stemmed aster | Aster puniceus | | W | 1.5-5 | 2-3 | Blue-violet | August-Oct |
| Rose twisted-stalk | Streptopus roseus var. longipes | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1-2 | Pink | May-July |
| Rough blazing star | Liatis aspera | | UM,UD | 1.5-4 | 1 | Pinkish; lavender | August-Sept |
| Round-lobed hepatica | Hepatica americana | | UM | 0-0.5 | 1 | Pinkish-blue; white | April-May |
| Royal fern | Osmunda regalis | | W | 2-4 | 2-3 | --- | --- |
| Saw-toothed sage | Artemisia serrata | | UM | 3-5 | 2-3 | Greenish | July-Sept |
| Sensitive fern | Onoclea sensibilis | | W,UM | 1-2 | 1-2 | --- | --- |

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|--|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Sessile-fruited arrowhead | Sagittaria rigida | | A,W | 1.5-2.5 | 2-3 | White | July-August |
| Smooth aster | Aster laevis | | UM | 1-3 | 2-3 | Blue-violet | August-Oct |
| Sneezeweed | Helenium autumnale | | W,UM | 2-5 | 1-3 | Yellow | August-Oct |
| Spotted Joe-Pye-weed | Eupatorium maculatum | | W,UM | 3-6 | 1-3 | Pink | July-Sept |
| Spreading dogbane | Apocynum androsaemifolium | | UM,UD | 1-3 | 1-3 | Pinkish | June-August |
| Spring beauty | Claytonia virginica | | UM | 0-0.5 | 1 | Pink | April-May |
| Star toadflax | Comandra umbellata | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | White | May-July |
| Starry false Solomon's seal | Smilacina stellata | | UM,UD | 0.5-1 | 1-2 | Whitish | May-June |
| Stiff goldenrod | Solidago rigida | | UM,UD | 1-5 | 1 | Yellow | August-Oct |
| Stiff sunflower | Helianthus rigidus | | UM,UD | 3-5 | 1.5-2 | Yellow | August-Oct |
| Swamp candles | Lysimachia terrestris | | W | 1-3 | 1 | Yellow | June-August |
| Swamp milkweed | Asclepias incarnata | | W,UM | 3-4 | 2-3 | Pink | June-August |
| Swamp saxifrage | Saxifraga pensylvanica | | W | 1-3 | 1 | Greenish-white | May-June |
| Swamp smartweed | Polygonum coccineum | | W | 1-5 | 1-3 | Pink | June-August |
| Swamp thistle | Cirsium muticum | | W | 2-5 | 1-2 | Pinkish-blue | July-Sept |
| Sweet cicely | Osmorhiza claytonii | | UM | 1.5-3 | 1-2 | White | June-August |
| Sweet flag | Acorus calamus | | A,W | 2-3.5 | 1-2 | Yellow-green | May-July |
| Sweet Joe-Pye-weed | Eupatorium purpureum | | UM | 3-6 | 1-3 | Purplish-pink | August-Sept |
| Sweet white violet | Viola incognita | | UM | 0-0.5 | 1 | White | May |
| Tall cinquefoil | Potentilla arguta | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1-1.5 | Creamy white | June-August |
| Tall meadow rue | Thalictrum dasycarpum | | W | 3-6 | 1-3 | Cream | June |
| Tufted loosestrife | Lysimachia thyrsoiflora | | W | 1-2.5 | 1 | Yellow | June |
| Turtlehead | Chelone glabra | | W | 1-3 | 1-2 | White | July-Sept |
| Veiny vetchling | Lathyrus venosus | | UM,UD | 1-2.5 | 1-2 | Magenta | May-June |
| Virgin's bower | Clematis virginiana | | UM | 6-10 | 1-3 | White | July-Sept |
| Water dock | Rumex orbiculatus | | W | 3-8 | 1-4 | Whitish-green | July-August |
| Water horehound (Cut-leaved bugleweed) | Lycopus americanus | | W | 1-3 | 1 | White | July-Sept |
| Water horsetail | Equisetum fluviatile | | A,W | 0.5-3 | 1-2 | --- | --- |
| Water parsnip | Sium suave | | W | 2-6 | 1-3 | White | July-August |
| Water plantain | Alisma triviale | | W | 2-3 | 2-3 | White | June-Sept |
| Water shield | Brasenia schreberi | | A | 0-0.5 | 1-3 | Purple-red | June-August |
| White baneberry | Actaea pachypoda | | UM | 1-3 | 1-2 | White | May-June |
| White trout lily | Erythronium albidum | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | White | April-May |
| White upland aster | Solidago ptarmicoides | | UD | 1-2 | 1-2 | White | July-August |
| White vetchling | Lathyrus ochroleucus | | UM,UD | 0.5-2 | 1-2 | Creamy white | May-July |
| White water lily | Nymphaea odorata | | A | 0-0.5 | 0.5 | White | July-August |
| Wild bergamot | Monarda fistulosa | | UM,UD | 2-3.5 | 1-3 | Lavender | July-August |
| Wild calla | Calla palustris | | A,W | 1-1.5 | 2-3 | White | May-June |
| Wild geranium | Geranium maculatum | | UM | 1-2 | 1-2 | Pink; violet | May-June |
| Wild ginger | Asarum canadense | | UM | 0-0.5 | 1 | Reddish-brown | May |
| Wild leek | Allium tricoccum | | UM | 0.5-1 | 0.5-1 | White | June-July |
| Wild mint | Mentha arvensis | | W | 1-2.5 | 1 | Pinkish-blue | July-Sept |
| Wild sarsaparilla | Aralia nudicaulis | | UM,UD | 0.5-1 | 1-2 | Greenish-white | May-June |
| Willow-herb | Epilobium glandulosum | | W | 0.5-2 | 1 | Pale pink | July-Sept |
| Wood anemone | Anemone quinquefolia | | UM | 0-0.5 | 0.5-1 | White | April-June |

Carlton County Native Vegetation

| <i>Common name</i> | <i>Scientific name</i> | <i>type</i> | <i>soil</i> | <i>height (ft)</i> | <i>spacing(ft)</i> | <i>interest</i> | <i>Bloom</i> |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Wood fern | Dryopteris carthusiana | | UM | 1-2 | 1.5-2 | --- | --- |
| Wood lily | Lilium philadelphicum | | W,UM | 1-2.5 | 1 | Orange-red | June-July |
| Woodland (or Side-flowering) aster | Aster lateriflorus | | UM | 1.5-2.5 | 1-2 | White | August-Oct |
| Woolly blue violet | Viola sororia | | W,UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | Blue-violet | May-June |
| Yellow avens | Geum aleppicum | | UM | 2-3 | 1-1.5 | Yellow | June-August |
| Yellow pond lily | Nuphar variegatum | | A | 0-0.5 | 0.5 | Yellow | June-Sept |
| Zig-zag goldenrod | Solidago flexicaulis | | UM,UD | 1-3 | 1-2 | Yellow | August-Sept |
| Grasses and sedges | | | | height | spacing | | |
| Awl-fruited sedge | Carex stipata | | W | 2-3 | 1 | | |
| Beaked sedge | Carex rostrata | | W | 1-4 | 1-2 | | |
| Bebb's sedge | Carex bebbii | | W,UM | 1-2 | 1 | | |
| Big bluestem | Andropogon gerardii | | UM,UD | 2-6 | 1-3 | | |
| Bluejoint grass | Calamagrostis canadensis | | W,UM | 3-6 | 1 | | |
| Bottlebrush grass | Elymus hystrix | | W,UM,UD | 2-4 | 1 | | |
| Bottlebrush sedge | Carex comosa | | W | 2-4 | 2-3 | | |
| Canada wild rye | Elymus canadensis | | UM,UD | 2-3 | 1 | | |
| Caterpillar sedge | Carex crinita | | W | 2-3 | 2-3 | | |
| Cotton grass | Eriophorum angustifolium | | W | 1-2 | 1-2 | | |
| Creeping spikerush | Eleocharis smallii (palustris) | | W | 1.5-3 | 1-2 | | |
| Crested sedge | Carex cristatella | | W,UM | 1-2 | 1 | | |
| Cyperus-like sedge | Carex pseudocyperus | | W | 1.5-2 | 1-2 | | |
| Dark green bulrush | Scirpus atrovirens | | W | 2-5 | 2-3 | | |
| Dewey's sedge | Carex deweyana | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1-2 | | |
| Drooping woodland sedge | Carex arctata | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | | |
| Eastern woodland sedge | Carex blanda | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1-3 | | |
| False melic grass | Schizachne purpurescens | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1-2 | | |
| Fowl manna grass | Glyceria striata | | W | 1-3 | 1 | | |
| Fowl meadow grass | Poa palustris | | W | 2-4 | 1-2 | | |
| Fox sedge | Carex vulpinoidea | | W,UM | 1-3 | 1 | | |
| Foxtail sedge | Carex alopecoidea | | UM | 1-2 | 1 | | |
| Fringed brome | Bromus ciliatus | | W,UM | 2-3 | 1 | | |
| Graceful sedge | Carex gracillima | | UM | 1-2 | 2-3 | | |
| Hardstem bulrush | Scirpus acutus | | A,W | 3-9 | 1-3 | | |
| Junegrass | Koeleria macrantha | | UD | 1-2 | 1 | | |
| Knotted rush | Juncus nodosus | | W | 1-1.5 | 1 | | |
| Lake sedge | Carex lacustris | | W | 2-4 | 1.5-3 | | |
| Mexican satin grass | Muhlenbergia mexicana | | W,UM | 1.5-3 | 1-1.5 | | |
| Mountain rice-grass | Oryzopsis asperifolia | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1-3 | | |
| Nodding fescue | Festuca obtusa | | UM | 2-4 | 2-4 | | |
| Northern manna grass | Glyceria borealis | | W | 2-4 | 1-2 | | |
| Path rush | Juncus tenuis | | W,UM | 0.5-2 | 1-2 | | |
| Peck's sedge | Carex peckii | | UM | 0.5-1 | 1 | | |
| Pointed broom sedge | Carex scoparia | | W | 0.5-2.5 | 1-2 | | |
| Porcupine sedge | Carex hystericina | | W | 2-3 | 1-2 | | |
| Prairie cordgrass | Spartina pectinata | | W,UM | 3-6 | 2-3 | | |
| Prairie sedge | Carex prairea | | W | 1.5-3 | 1-2 | | |

Carlton County Native Vegetation

| <i>Common name</i> | <i>Scientific name</i> | <i>type</i> | <i>soil</i> | <i>height (ft)</i> | <i>spacing(ft)</i> | <i>interest</i> | <i>Bloom</i> |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Rattlesnake manna grass | Glyceria canadensis | | W | 2-3 | 1-2 | | |
| Retrorse sedge | Carex retrorsa | | W | 1-3.5 | 1-2 | | |
| Rice cutgrass | Leersia oryzoides | | W | 2-4 | 1-3 | | |
| River bulrush | Scirpus fluviatilis | | A,W | 4-8 | 1-3 | | |
| Shortbeak sedge | Carex brevior | | UM | 1-2 | 2-3 | | |
| Slender wheatgrass | Agropyron trachycaulum | | UM | 2-4 | 2-4 | | |
| Slough sedge | Carex atherodes | | W | 3-4 | 2-3 | | |
| Soft rush | Juncus effusus | | W,UM | 1.5-4 | 1-2 | | |
| Softstem bulrush | Scirpus validus | | A,W | 3-9 | 1-3 | | |
| Sprengel's sedge | Carex sprengelii | | UM,UD | 1-2 | 1-2 | | |
| Stiff rush | Juncus balticus var. littoralis | | W | 1-2 | 1 | | |
| Swamp satin grass | Muhlenbergia glomerata | | W | 1.5-4 | 1-1.5 | | |
| Sweet grass | Hierochloe odorata | | W,UM | 1-3 | 1-2 | | |
| Switchgrass | Panicum virgatum | | W,UM,UD | 3-5 | 2-3 | | |
| Tall manna grass | Glyceria grandis | | W | 3-5 | 1-2 | | |
| Three-square bulrush | Scirpus pungens | | A,W | 2-4 | 2-4 | | |
| Three-way sedge | Dulichium arundinaceum | | W | 1-2 | 1-2 | | |
| Tussock sedge | Carex stricta | | W | 2-3 | 1.5-2 | | |
| Virginia wild-rye | Elymus virginicus | | W,UM | 2-4 | 1 | | |
| Water sedge | Carex aquatilis | | W | 2-5 | 1-2 | | |
| Wiregrass (Woolly needle sedge) | Carex lasiocarpa | | W | 2-3.5 | 2-3 | | |
| Woodrush | Luzula acuminata | | UM | 1.5-2.5 | 1 | | |
| Woolgrass | Scirpus cyperinus | | W,UM | 3-5 | 2-3 | | |
| Woolly sedge | Carex lanuginosa | | W | 1.5-2 | 1-2 | | |
| Key for soils info: | | | | | | | |
| U = upland | UM = upland moist | | | | | | |
| W = wet soil | UD = upland dry | | | | | | |
| A = shallow water | | | | | | | |